SAFETY DATA SHEET
Urea

Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier : Urea
Chemical name : Jacquard’s Urea
Other means of identification : Product code: 510-14055; 2508-14055; 2527-14055
                        Historic MSDS #:16008
Product type : Solid.

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Identified uses</th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Supplier’s details : Rupert, Gibbon, &Spider
                    1147 Healdsburg Avenue
                    Healdsburg CA 95448
                    707-433-9577
                    service@jacquardproducts.com

Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation) : In USA call CHEMTREC: 1 800 262-8200

Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status : While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

Classification of the substance or mixture : Not classified.

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms : Not Applicable.
                   No Applicable.
                   Non applicable.

Signal word : No signal word.
Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements
General : Read label before use. Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
Prevention : Not applicable.
Response : Not applicable.
Storage : Not applicable.
Disposal : Not applicable.
Section 2. Hazards identification

Hazards not otherwise classified: None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: Substance
Chemical name: Urea

CAS number/other identifiers
CAS number: Not applicable.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures
Eye contact: May cause irritation due to mechanical action. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.
Skin contact: No known effect after skin contact. Rinse with water for a few minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. If material has been swallowed, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed
Potential acute health effects
Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms
Eye contact: No specific data. May cause irritation due to mechanical action.
Inhalation: No specific data. Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.
Skin contact: No specific data. Inorganic salt. Prolonged or repeated exposure may dry the skin, causing irritation.
Ingestion: No specific data. May cause irritation of the digestive tract with accompanying nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician: In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.
Specific treatments: No specific treatment. Treat symptomatically.
Protection of first-aiders: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)
Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

**Extinguishing media**

- **Suitable extinguishing media**: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- **Unsuitable extinguishing media**: None known.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

- **Suitable extinguishing media**: Material will not burn. Undergoes thermal decomposition at elevated temperatures to produce solid cyanuric acid and release toxic and combustible gases (ammonia, carbon dioxide, and oxides of nitrogen). Decomposition products may include the following materials:
  - carbon dioxide
  - carbon monoxide
  - nitrogen oxides

**Special protective actions for fire-fighters**

- Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**

- Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

**Remark**

- Incompatible with halogens. If mixed with chlorine or hypochlorites, it may form nitrogen trichloride which may explode spontaneously in air.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

- **For non-emergency personnel**: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
- **For emergency responders**: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

**Environmental precautions**

- Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

- **Small spill**: Move containers from spill area. Recover the material and use it for the intended purpose.
  - or
  - Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

- **Large spill**: Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Collect spillage. Recover the material and use it for the intended purpose.
  - or
  - Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

**Precautions for safe handling**

- **Protective measures**: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).
- **Advice on general occupational hygiene**: Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Section 7. Handling and storage

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Store in accordance with local regulations. Must be stored in a dry location. Absorbs moisture on long-term storage under high humidity conditions. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid. If user operations generate dust, fumes or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>Exposure limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>AIHA WEEL (United States, 10/2011). TWA: 10 mg/m³ 8 hours. OSHA PEL: Particulates not otherwise regulated (PNOR) Total dust: 15 mg/m³ TWA (8 hours), Respirable fraction: 5 mg/m³ TWA (8 hours)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate engineering controls: Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

Environmental exposure controls: Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation.

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/face protection: Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

Skin protection

Hand protection: The personal protective equipment required varies, depending upon your risk assessment.

Body protection

Other skin protection: Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed.

Respiratory protection: Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state: Solid. [Granular solid.]
Color: White.
Odor: Characteristic.
Odor threshold: Not available.
pH: 7.2 @ 10% solution.
Melting point: 133°C (271.4°F)
Boiling point: Not available.
Flash point: [Product does not sustain combustion.]
Evaporation rate: Not available.
**Section 9. Physical and chemical properties**

- **Flammability (solid, gas)**: Non-flammable substance. Non-combustible.
- **Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits**: Not available.
- **Vapor pressure**: 0.08 kPa (0.6 mm Hg) [room temperature].
- **Vapor density**: Not available.
- **Relative density**: 1.33
- **Solubility**: Easily soluble in the following materials: cold water and hot water.
- **Solubility in water**: 1080 g/l
- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**: -1.59
- **Auto-ignition temperature**: Not applicable.
- **Decomposition temperature**: 135°C (275°F)
- **Viscosity**: Not available.

**Section 10. Stability and reactivity**

- **Reactivity**: Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid.
- **Chemical stability**: The product is stable.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
- **Conditions to avoid**: High temperature. Absorbs moisture on long-term storage under high humidity conditions.
- **Incompatible materials**: Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

**Section 11. Toxicological information**

**Information on toxicological effects**

- **Acute toxicity**
  - **Product/ingredient name**: Urea
    - **LD50 Oral**: Mouse - Male: 11 g/kg
      - Rat - Male: 8471 mg/kg
  - **Result**
    - LD50 Oral
  - **Species**: Mouse - Male
  - **Dose**: 11 g/kg
  - **Exposure**: -
  - **Result**
    - LD50 Oral
  - **Species**: Rat - Male
  - **Dose**: 8471 mg/kg
  - **Exposure**: -
  - **Result**
    - LD50 Oral
  - **Species**: Rat - Male
  - **Dose**: 14300 mg/kg
  - **Exposure**: -

- **Conclusion/Summary**: Non-hazardous substance.

- **Irritation/Corrosion**
  - **Product/ingredient name**: Urea
    - **Result**: Non-irritating to the skin.
    - **Species**: Human
    - **Score**: 0
    - **Exposure**: -
    - **Observation**: -

- **Conclusion/Summary**
  - **Skin**: Non-irritating to the skin.
  - **Eyes**: Non-irritating to the eyes.
  - **Respiratory**: Non-irritating to the respiratory system.

- **Sensitization**
  - **Conclusion/Summary**
    - **Skin**: Non-sensitizer to skin.
    - **Respiratory**: Non-sensitizer to lungs.

- **Mutagenicity**
### Section 11. Toxicological information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Experiment</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>OECD 471 Bacterial Reverse Mutation Test</td>
<td>Experiment: In vitro Subject: Bacteria Cell: Somatic Metabolic activation: With and without</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Carcinogenicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Negative - Oral - TC</td>
<td>Rat - Male, Female</td>
<td>2250 mg/kg Continuous</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Reproductive toxicity**

- **Conclusion/Summary**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity**

- **Conclusion/Summary**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aspiration hazard**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information on the likely routes of exposure**

- Routes of entry anticipated: Oral, Inhalation.
- Routes of entry not anticipated: Dermal.

**Potential acute health effects**

- **Eye contact**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Inhalation**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Skin contact**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Ingestion**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

- **Eye contact**: No specific data. May cause irritation due to mechanical action.
- **Inhalation**: No specific data. Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.
- **Skin contact**: No specific data. Inorganic salt. Prolonged or repeated exposure may dry the skin, causing irritation.
- **Ingestion**: No specific data. May cause irritation of the digestive tract with accompanying nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

**Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure**

- **Short term exposure**
  - **Potential immediate effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
  - **Potential delayed effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

- **Long term exposure**
  - **Potential immediate effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Section 11. Toxicological information

**Potential delayed effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Potential chronic health effects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Chronic NOAEL Oral</td>
<td>Rat - Male, Female</td>
<td>2250 mg/kg</td>
<td>Continuous</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Conclusion/Summary**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**General**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Carcinogenicity**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Mutagenicity**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Developmental effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Fertility effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Numerical measures of toxicity**

**Acute toxicity estimates**

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

**Toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Acute EC50 6573.1 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Crustaceans - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute EC50 3910000 µg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Daphnia - Daphnia magna - Neonate</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 &gt;1000 mg/l Marine water</td>
<td>Crustaceans - Chaetogammarus marinus - Young</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 5000 µg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Colisa fasciata - Fingerling</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 22500 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Oreochromis mossambicus - Young</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chronic NOEC 2 g/L Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Heteropneustes fossilis</td>
<td>30 days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Conclusion/Summary**: Practically non-toxic to aquatic organisms.

**Persistence and degradability**

**Conclusion/Summary**: Readily biodegradable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Aquatic half-life</th>
<th>Photolysis</th>
<th>Biodegradability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Readily</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bioaccumulative potential**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>LogPow</th>
<th>BCF</th>
<th>Potential</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>&lt;-1.73</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mobility in soil**

**Soil/water partition coefficient (Koc)**: 0.037

**Other adverse effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Section 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal methods**

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

Section 14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DOT Classification</th>
<th>TDG Classification</th>
<th>Mexico Classification</th>
<th>ADR/RID</th>
<th>IMDG</th>
<th>IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing group</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional information</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special precautions for user**

Transport within user’s premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Section 15. Regulatory information

**U.S. Federal regulations**

TSCA 8(a) CDR Exempt/Partial exemption: Not determined

This material is listed or exempted.

- **Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)**: Not listed
- **Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances**: Not listed
- **Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances**: Not listed
- **DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)**: Not listed
- **DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Chemicals)**: Not listed
- **SARA 304 RQ**: Not applicable.
- **SARA 311/312 Classification**: Not applicable.

**State regulations**

- **Massachusetts**: This material is not listed.
- **New York**: This material is not listed.
- **New Jersey**: This material is not listed.
- **Pennsylvania**: This material is not listed.
- **California Prop. 65**: Not listed.
Section 15. Regulatory information

International regulations

International lists

National inventory

Australia: This material is listed or exempted.
Canada: This material is listed or exempted.
China: This material is listed or exempted.
Europe: This material is listed or exempted.
Japan: This material is listed or exempted.
Malaysia: Not determined.
New Zealand: This material is listed or exempted.
Philippines: This material is listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea: This material is listed or exempted.
Taiwan: This material is listed or exempted.

Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings are not required on SDSs under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered mark of the National Paint & Coatings Association (NPCA).

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

Copyright © National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

History

Date of issue/Date of revision: 3/30/2015.
Date of previous issue: 2/9/2015.
Version: 1.1

Key to abbreviations:
- ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
- BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
- GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
- IATA = International Air Transport Association
- IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
- IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
- LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
- UN = United Nations

References:
Not applicable.

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.
Notice to reader

The information and recommendations contained in this Safety Data Sheet ("SDS") relate only to the specific material referred to herein (the "Material") and do not relate to the use of such Material in combination with any other material or process. The information and recommendations contained herein are believed to be current and correct as of the date of this SDS. HOWEVER, THE INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY, REPRESENTATION OR LICENSE OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THEIR ACCURACY, CORRECTNESS OR COMPLETENESS, AND THE SELLER, SUPPLIER AND MANUFACTURER OF THE MATERIAL AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES (COLLECTIVELY, THE "SUPPLIER") DISCLAIM ALL LIABILITY FOR RELIANCE ON SUCH INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS. This SDS is not a guarantee of safety. A buyer or user of the Material (a "Recipient") is responsible for ensuring that it has all current information necessary to safely use the Material for its specific purpose. FURTHERMORE, THE RECIPIENT ASSUMES ALL RISK IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE MATERIAL. THE RECIPIENT ASSUMES ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ENSURING THE MATERIAL IS USED IN A SAFE MANNER IN COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE ENVIRONMENTAL, HEALTH, SAFETY AND SECURITY LAWS, POLICIES AND GUIDELINES. THE SUPPLIER DOES NOT WARRANT THE MERCHANTABILITY OF THE MATERIAL OR THE FITNESS OF THE MATERIAL FOR ANY PARTICULAR USE AND ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR INJURY OR DAMAGE CAUSED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY OR RELATED TO THE USE OF THE MATERIAL.