1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY UNDERTAKING

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PRODUCT

• Product name: Ludigol
• Relevant identified use of the substance/mixture and advised against
  Industrial use only
• Manufacturer/supplier identification
  Rupert, Gibbon, & Spider
  1147 Healdsburg Avenue
  Healdsburg CA 95448
  707-433-9577
  service@jacquardproducts.com

  Emergency telephone: In USA call CHEMTREC: 1 800 262-8200
  Outside the USA, including ships at sea, call CHEMTREC’s
  international and maritime telephone number (collect calls
  accepted): +1 (703) 741-5500
  In Canada call CANUTEC: 1 613 996 6666

  General Information: +1 800 244 6169 (Worldwide)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

• Emergency
  OSHA Hazards
  Irritant
  GHS Classification
  No classification

  GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

  Pictogram

  NFPA: Health - 1  Fire – 1  Reactivity - 0
  HMIS: Health - 1  Fire – 1  Reactivity - 0

  Signal word Warning
  Hazard Statement (s)
  H315 Causes skin irritation.
  H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
  H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

  Precautionary Statement(s)

  Rupert, Gibbon, & Spider, Inc.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Instruction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P261</td>
<td>Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P264</td>
<td>Wash skin thoroughly after use.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P271</td>
<td>Use in a well ventilated area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P273</td>
<td>Avoid release to environment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P302 + P352+P313 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340+P313 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in.
P337 + P338+P313 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to accomplish. Continue rinsing.

3. INFORMATION ON THE INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Formula</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>EC Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium M-Nitrobenzene Sulfonate</td>
<td>&gt;99</td>
<td>127-68-4</td>
<td>204-857-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Sulfate</td>
<td>&gt;0.3</td>
<td>7757-82-6</td>
<td>231-820-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

- **General Advice**
  Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of the dangerous area.

  - **Ingestion** Rinse mouth with water. Give several glasses of water. Do Not Induce vomiting. Seek medical advice.
  - **Skin** Wash with mild soap and water. Seek medical advice.
  - **Eyes** Flush with water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical advice.
  - **Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. Seek medical attention.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

- **Extinguishing media**
  Small fires: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, water, alcohol resistant foam

- **Special Protective equipment for fire-fighters**
  Fire fighters should wear an approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF MATERIALS

- **Personal precautions**
  Use protective equipment and emergency procedures. Avoid breathing vapors. Ensure adequate ventilation.
• **Environmental Precautions**  
  Prevent leakage of product into water-courses or drainage system by diking with sand or other absorbent materials. Pump large spillage to appropriate containment vessel. Contact authorities, and waste-water treatment plant as appropriate if significant contamination occurs.

• **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**  
  Stop the source of leak or release. Apply inert absorbent material to spill. Clean up spill as soon as possible. Place spilled material in suitable container for disposal in accordance with local and national regulations. Wash contaminated surfaces with water, and collect washings for safe disposal. Follow prescribed procedures for responding to large spills and reporting to appropriate authorities.

---

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- **Precautions for safe handling**  
  Avoid excessive contact with eyes, skin, and inhalation of vapor/mist/dust. Wear protective clothing as in Section 8. Good general ventilation is recommended.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including incompatibilities**  
  Keep only in the original container. Store in a cool and dry location. Keep away from direct sunlight. Keep container closed when not in use. Protect from freeze.

- **Specific end uses**  
  Industrial use

---

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION

Contains no substance with occupational exposure limit values

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**  
For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respiratory. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Hand Protection**  
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper gloves.

**Eye Protection**  
Safety goggles, (US 29 CFR 1910.133) or (EU EN 166), Chemical goggles

**Skin and Body Protection**  
Impervious clothing

**Hygiene measures**  
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices. Wash hands after handling material.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
  - Appearance/Form: White Powder
  - Odor: Mild
  - pH: 7.0 – 9.0 @ 10% (soln)
  - Freeze/Melting point (°C): No data available
  - Flash point (°C): >93.3°C
  - Flammability (solids and gases): Can burn
  - Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Not established
  - Specific Gravity (@ °C): No data available
  - Density: No data available
  - Solubility: >25% @ 25°C in water

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- **Chemical stability**: Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
- **Conditions to avoid**
  - Minimum storage temp / 1°C
  - Maximum Storage temp 288°C
  - Sparks, flame, sources of ignition
- **Incompatible materials**: Strong oxidizing agents, sulfur or nitrogen
- **Hazardous decomposition products**: Oxides of carbon

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

- **Acute toxicity**: No data available
- **Skin corrosion/irritation**: No data available
- **Serious Eye damage/eye irritation**: No data available
- **Respiratory or skin sensitization**: No data available
- **Germ cell mutagenicity**: No data available
- **Carcinogenicity**: No component present at levels ≥ 0.1% is identified as a human carcinogen, IARC, NTP, OSHA, CA. Prop 65 Not applicable
- **Reproductive toxicity**: No data available
- **Specific target organ toxicity-single exposure**: Inhalation – May cause respiratory irritation (GHS)
- **Aspiration hazard**: No data available
- **Specific target organ toxicity-repeated exposure**: No data available
- **Potential health effects**
  - **Inhalation**: May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation.
  - **Ingestion**: May be harmful if swallowed.
  - **Skin**: May cause skin irritation.
  - **Eyes**: May cause eye irritation.
Signs and Symptoms of Exposure
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Synergistic effects
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS:
No data available

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

• Toxicity to fish
  No data available
• Persistence/degradability
  No data available
• Bioaccumulative potential
  No data available
• Mobility in soil
  No data available
• Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  No data available
• Other adverse effects
  An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

• German (WGK)
  No data available

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

• Product
  This product should not be disposed of via drains, sewers or natural waterways. Disposal must be in accordance with current national and local regulations. We recommend that you contact either the authorities or approved waste disposal companies who will advise you in how to dispose of waste. Do not release untreated in natural waters.

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

This product is not classified as hazardous (dangerous) by applicable Land, Sea, or Air transport regulations.

• DOT (US)    Not Dangerous Goods
• IMDG        Not Dangerous Goods
• IATA        Not Dangerous Goods
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OSHA Hazards</th>
<th>Irritant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sara 302 Components</td>
<td>No chemicals are subject to reporting requirements of Title III, Sec. 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sara 313 Components</td>
<td>No hazard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sara 311/312 Hazards</td>
<td>Acute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC #:</td>
<td>Mixture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

All information and data appearing on this Safety Data Sheet are believed to be reliable and accurate. However, it is the user’s responsibility to determine the safety, toxicity, and suitability for own use of the product described. Since the actual use by others is beyond our control, no guarantee, expressed or implied, is made by Rupert, Gibbon & Spider, Inc. User assumes all responsibility.
1 Identification

Product identifier

Trade name: Soda Ash

Product number/code: 007
CAS Number:
497-19-8
Index number:
011-005-00-2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
No further relevant information available.

Application of the substance / the mixture: Industrial uses/pH modification.

Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet
Manufacturer/Supplier:
Rupert, Gibbon, & Spider inc
1147 Healdsburg ave
Healdsburg ca 95448

telephone number:
707-433-9577

2 Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS07

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Additional information:
There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

0 percent of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity.

Label elements

GHS label elements
The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

Hazard pictograms

![GHS07]

Signal word Warning

Hazard statements
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements
P280 Wear eye protection / face protection.
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Hazard description:

Classification system:

HMIS Long Term Health Hazard Substances
Substance is not listed.

Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical characterization: Substances
CAS No. Description
497-19-8 sodium carbonate

Identification number(s)
EC number: 207-838-8

(Contd. on page 3)
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

Index number: 011-005-00-2

4 First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General information: No special measures required.
After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
After skin contact:
Brush off loose particles from skin.
Immediately rinse with water.
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
After eye contact:
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
After swallowing:
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.

Information for doctor:

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Slight irritant effect on skin and mucous membranes.
Irritant to eyes.
Gastric or intestinal disorders when ingested.
Coughing

Danger No further relevant information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.

For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: None.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense (Contd. of page 3)

Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment:
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.

Additional information No further relevant information available.

6 Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

Environmental precautions:
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
Damp down dust with water spray.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Pick up mechanically.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.

Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

Handling:
Precautions for safe handling
Prevent formation of dust.
Any deposit of dust which cannot be avoided must be regularly removed.

Information about protection against explosions and fires: The product is not flammable.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage:
Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: Protect from humidity and water.

Information about storage in one common storage facility:
Store away from foodstuffs.

(Contd. on page 5)
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

Do not store together with acids.

**Further information about storage conditions:** Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

**Specific end use(s):** No further relevant information available.

---

### 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

**Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

**Control parameters**

**Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

**Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

**Exposure controls**

**Personal protective equipment:**

**General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Avoid contact with the eyes.
Avoid close or long term contact with the skin.
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

**Engineering controls:** No further relevant information available.

**Breathing equipment:**
Not required under normal conditions of use.
Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.
For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

**Protection of hands:**

[Protective gloves icon]

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

(Contd. on page 6)
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

Material of gloves
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

Penetration time of glove material
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

Eye protection:

Eye protection:

Body protection:
Not required under normal conditions of use.
Protection may be required for spills.

Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment
No further relevant information available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Information</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form:</td>
<td>Granulate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color:</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor:</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F):</th>
<th>11.3 - 11.6 (1% solution)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| Change in condition       |          |
| Melting point/Melting range: | 851.1 °C (1564 °F) |
| Boiling point/Boiling range: | Undetermined. |

| Flash point:              | Not applicable. |
| Flammability (solid, gaseous): | Product is not flammable. |
| Auto-ignition temperature: | Not determined. |

(Contd. on page 7)
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto igniting:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danger of explosion:</td>
<td>Product does not present an explosion hazard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lower</strong>:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Upper</strong>:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure:</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density at 20 °C (68 °F):</td>
<td>2.53 g/cm³ (21.113 lbs/gal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour density</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in / Miscibility with</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Water</strong>:</td>
<td>Soluble.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dynamic</strong>:</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kinematic</strong>:</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
<td>No further relevant information available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 10 Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity**

**Chemical stability**

**Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**

No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Strong exothermic reaction with acids.

Reacts with halogenated compounds.

**Conditions to avoid**

Avoid acids.

**Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 8)
11 Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity:

LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>4090 mg/kg (rat)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>497-19-8 sodium carbonate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary irritant effect:
- **on the skin**: Slight irritant effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye**: Irritating effect.

**Sensitization**: No sensitizing effects known.

**Subacute to chronic toxicity**: No further relevant information available.

**Additional toxicological information**:
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
- Irritant

**Carcinogenic categories**

**IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
- Substance is not listed.

**NTP (National Toxicology Program)**
- Substance is not listed.

**OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**
- Substance is not listed.

**Probable Routes of Exposure**
- Inhalation.
- Eye contact.
- Skin contact.

**Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity)**: Irritating to eyes.

**Repeated Dose Toxicity**: No further relevant information available.
Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Printing date 03/23/2015
Reviewed on 03/23/2015

Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

(Contd. of page 8)

12 Ecological information

Toxicity
Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
Behavior in environmental systems:
Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
Ecotoxical effects:
Remark: After neutralization a reduction of the harming action may be recognized
Additional ecological information:
General notes:
Water hazard class 1 (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to increased pH-values. A high pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably reduced, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.
Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods
Recommendation:
Small amounts may be diluted with plenty of water and washed away. Dispose of bigger amounts in accordance with Local Authority requirements.
The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.

(Contd. on page 10)
Uncleaned packagings:
Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-Number</th>
<th>DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA</th>
<th>Not Regulated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA</td>
<td>Not Regulated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA</td>
<td>Not Regulated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN &quot;Model Regulation&quot;:</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15 Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

United States (USA)
SARA

Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
Substance is not listed.
## Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

### Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Substance is not listed.

### TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

Substance is listed. **Proposition 65**

### (California) Chemicals known to cause cancer:

Substance is not listed.

### Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

Substance is not listed.

### Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

Substance is not listed.

### Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

Substance is not listed.

### Carcinogenic categories

#### EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Substance is not listed.

#### IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Substance is not listed.

#### TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

Substance is not listed.

#### NiOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

Substance is not listed.

### Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

### Chemical safety assessment:

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.
Trade name: Soda Ash Dense

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Date of preparation / last revision 7/24/15

Abbreviations and acronyms:
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Hazard Category 2A
Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier : Urea
Chemical name : Jacquard’s Urea
Other means of identification : Product code: 510-14055; 2508-14055; 2527-14055
Historic MSDS #: 16008
Product type : Solid.

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Identified uses</th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Supplier’s details : Rupert, Gibbon, &Spider
1147 Healdsburg Avenue
Healdsburg CA 95448
707-433-9577
service@jacquardproducts.com

Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation) : In USA call CHEMTREC: 1 800 262-8200

Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status : While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

Classification of the substance or mixture : Not classified.

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms : Not Applicable.

Signal word : No signal word.

Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Precautionary statements

General : Read label before use. Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

Prevention : Not applicable.

Response : Not applicable.

Storage : Not applicable.

Disposal : Not applicable.
Section 2. Hazards identification

Hazards not otherwise classified: None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: Substance
Chemical name: Urea

CAS number/other identifiers
CAS number: Not applicable.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact: May cause irritation due to mechanical action. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

Inhalation: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Skin contact: No known effect after skin contact. Rinse with water for a few minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. If material has been swallowed, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact: No specific data. May cause irritation due to mechanical action.
Inhalation: No specific data. Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.
Skin contact: No specific data. Inorganic salt. Prolonged or repeated exposure may dry the skin, causing irritation.
Ingestion: No specific data. May cause irritation of the digestive tract with accompanying nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician: In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Specific treatments: No specific treatment. Treat symptomatically.

Protection of first-aiders: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)
Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Suitable extinguishing media : Not considered to be flammable. No specific fire or explosion hazard.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Hazardous thermal decomposition products : Material will not burn. Undergoes thermal decomposition at elevated temperatures to produce solid cyanuric acid and release toxic and combustible gases (ammonia, carbon dioxide, and oxides of nitrogen). Decomposition products may include the following materials:
- Carbon dioxide
- Carbon monoxide
- Nitrogen oxides

Special protective actions for fire-fighters : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Remark : Contain and collect the water used to fight the fire for later treatment and disposal. Do not release runoff from fire to drains or watercourses.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders : If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

Environmental precautions : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill : Move containers from spill area. Recover the material and use it for the intended purpose.
- or
Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill : Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Collect spillage. Recover the material and use it for the intended purpose.
- or
Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

Advice on general occupational hygiene : Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Section 7. Handling and storage

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Store in accordance with local regulations. Must be stored in a dry location. Absorbs moisture on long-term storage under high humidity conditions. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid. If user operations generate dust, fumes or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

**Control parameters**

**Occupational exposure limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>Exposure limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>AIHA WEEL (United States, 10/2011). TWA: 10 mg/m³ 8 hours. OSHA PEL: Particulates not otherwise regulated (PNOR) Total dust: 15 mg/m³ TWA (8 hours), Respirable fraction: 5 mg/m³ TWA (8 hours)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Appropriate engineering controls**

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

**Environmental exposure controls**

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation.

**Individual protection measures**

**Hygiene measures**

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**Eye/face protection**

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

**Skin protection**

The personal protective equipment required varies, depending upon your risk assessment.

- **Hand protection**
  - No special protective clothing is required.

**Body protection**

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed.

**Other skin protection**

Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

**Appearance**

- **Physical state**: Solid. [Granular solid.]
- **Color**: White.
- **Odor**: Characteristic.
- **Odor threshold**: Not available.
- **pH**: 7.2 @ 10% solution.
- **Melting point**: 133°C (271.4°F)
- **Boiling point**: Not available.
- **Flash point**: [Product does not sustain combustion.]
- **Evaporation rate**: Not available.
Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Flammability (solid, gas) : Non-flammable substance. Non-combustible.
Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits : Not available.
Vapor pressure : 0.08 kPa (0.6 mm Hg) [room temperature].
Vapor density : Not available.
Relative density : 1.33
Solubility : Easily soluble in the following materials: cold water and hot water.
Solubility in water : 1080 g/l
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : -1.59
Auto-ignition temperature : Not applicable.
Decomposition temperature : 135°C (275°F)
Viscosity : Not available.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity : Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid.
Chemical stability : The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid : High temperature. Absorbs moisture on long-term storage under high humidity conditions.
Incompatible materials : Incompatible with halogens, hydrogen peroxide, chlorinated hydrocarbons, fluorine, nitric acid, oxidizing agents and sulfuric acid.
Hazardous decomposition products : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Mouse - Male</td>
<td>11 g/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rat - Male</td>
<td>8471 mg/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rat - Male</td>
<td>14300 mg/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conclusion/Summary : Non-hazardous substance.

Irritation/Corrosion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
<th>Observation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Non-irritating to the skin.</td>
<td>Human</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conclusion/Summary

Skin : Non-irritating to the skin.
Eyes : Non-irritating to the eyes.
Respiratory : Non-irritating to the respiratory system.

Sensitization

Conclusion/Summary

Skin : Non-sensitizer to skin.
Respiratory : Non-sensitizer to lungs.

Mutagenicity

Date of issue/Date of revision : 3/30/2015. Date of previous issue : 2/9/2015. Version : 1.1
**Section 11. Toxicological information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Experiment</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>OECD 471 Bacterial Reverse Mutation Test</td>
<td>Experiment: In vitro Subject: Bacteria Cell: Somatic Metabolic activation: With and without</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Carcinogenicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Negative - Oral - TC</td>
<td>Rat - Male, Female</td>
<td>2250 mg/kg</td>
<td>Continuous</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Reproductive toxicity**

**Conclusion/Summary**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity**

**Conclusion/Summary**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aspiration hazard**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information on the likely routes of exposure</th>
<th>Routes of entry anticipated: Oral, Inhalation. Routes of entry not anticipated: Dermal.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Potential acute health effects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eye contact</th>
<th>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eye contact</th>
<th>No specific data. May cause irritation due to mechanical action.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>No specific data. Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>No specific data. Inorganic salt. Prolonged or repeated exposure may dry the skin, causing irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>No specific data. May cause irritation of the digestive tract with accompanying nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure**

**Short term exposure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Potential immediate effects</th>
<th>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potential delayed effects</td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Long term exposure**

| Potential immediate effects | No known significant effects or critical hazards. |
Section 11. Toxicological information

Potential delayed effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Potential chronic health effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Chronic NOAEL Oral</td>
<td>Rat - Male, Female</td>
<td>2250 mg/kg</td>
<td>Continuous</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conclusion/Summary: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

General: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Carcinogenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Mutagenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Teratogenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Developmental effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Fertility effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>Acute EC50 6573.1 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Crustaceans - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute EC50 3910000 µg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Daphnia - Daphnia magna - Neonate</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 &gt;1000 mg/l Marine water</td>
<td>Crustaceans - Chaetogammarus marinus - Young</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 5000 µg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Colisa fasciata - Fingerling</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute LC50 22500 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Oreochromis mossambicus - Young</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chronic NOEC 2 g/L Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish - Heteropneustes fossilis</td>
<td>30 days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conclusion/Summary: Practically non-toxic to aquatic organisms.

Persistence and degradability

Conclusion/Summary: Readily biodegradable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Aquatic half-life</th>
<th>Photolysis</th>
<th>Biodegradability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Readily</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>LogPow</th>
<th>BCF</th>
<th>Potential</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>&lt;-1.73</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (Koc): 0.037

Other adverse effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

Section 14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DOT Classification</th>
<th>TDG Classification</th>
<th>Mexico Classification</th>
<th>ADR/RID</th>
<th>IMDG</th>
<th>IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing group</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental hazards</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional information</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special precautions for user: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations: TSCA 8(a) CDR Exempt/Partial exemption: Not determined
This material is listed or exempted.

Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs): Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances: Not listed
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals): Not listed
DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Chemicals): Not listed
SARA 304 RQ: Not applicable.
SARA 311/312 Classification: Not applicable.

State regulations:
Massachusetts: This material is not listed.
New York: This material is not listed.
New Jersey: This material is not listed.
Pennsylvania: This material is not listed.
California Prop. 65: Not listed.
Section 15. Regulatory information

International regulations

International lists

National inventory

Australia : This material is listed or exempted.
Canada : This material is listed or exempted.
China : This material is listed or exempted.
Europe : This material is listed or exempted.
Japan : This material is listed or exempted.
Malaysia : Not determined.
New Zealand : This material is listed or exempted.
Philippines : This material is listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea : This material is listed or exempted.
Taiwan : This material is listed or exempted.

Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings are not required on SDSs under 29 CFR 1910. 1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered mark of the National Paint & Coatings Association (NPCA).

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

Copyright © National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

History

Date of issue/Date of revision : 3/30/2015.
Date of previous issue : 2/9/2015.
Version : 1.1

Key to abbreviations

ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
IATA = International Air Transport Association
IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
UN = United Nations

References

Not applicable.

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.
Section 16. Other information

Notice to reader
The information and recommendations contained in this Safety Data Sheet ("SDS") relate only to the specific material referred to herein (the "Material") and do not relate to the use of such Material in combination with any other material or process. The information and recommendations contained herein are believed to be current and correct as of the date of this SDS. HOWEVER, THE INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY, REPRESENTATION OR LICENSE OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THEIR ACCURACY, CORRECTNESS OR COMPLETENESS, AND THE SELLER, SUPPLIER AND MANUFACTURER OF THE MATERIAL AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES (COLLECTIVELY, THE "SUPPLIER") DISCLAIM ALL LIABILITY FOR RELIANCE ON SUCH INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS. This SDS is not a guarantee of safety. A buyer or user of the Material (a "Recipient") is responsible for ensuring that it has all current information necessary to safely use the Material for its specific purpose. FURTHERMORE, THE RECIPIENT ASSUMES ALL RISK IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE MATERIAL. THE RECIPIENT ASSUMES ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ENSURING THE MATERIAL IS USED IN A SAFE MANNER IN COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE ENVIRONMENTAL, HEALTH, SAFETY AND SECURITY LAWS, POLICIES AND GUIDELINES. THE SUPPLIER DOES NOT WARRANT THE MERCHANTABILITY OF THE MATERIAL OR THE FITNESS OF THE MATERIAL FOR ANY PARTICULAR USE AND ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR INJURY OR DAMAGE CAUSED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY OR RELATED TO THE USE OF THE MATERIAL.